

# Salmonella

## :Selected References

- American Veterinary Medical Association. 2020. Salmonella: Amphibians and Reptiles FAQ. Available at: <https://www.avma.org/salmonella-amphibians-and-reptiles-faq>. Accessed 10 Dec 2024
- UCenter for Disease Control and Prevention. 2020. Salmonella. Available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/salmonella/index.html>. Accessed 10 Dec 2024
- Chen TL, et al. 2005. First Report of Salmonella enterica Serotype Panama Meningitis Associated with Consumption of Contaminated Breast Milk by a Neonate. J. Clin. Microbiol. 43(10), 5400-5402
- Delcourt C, et al 2019. **Salmonella enteritidis** during pregnancy, a rare cause of septic abortion: case report and review of the literature. J. Obstet. Gynec., 39(4), 554-555
- EFSA BIOHAZ Panel, Koutsoumanis K, et al. 2019. Salmonella control in poultry flocks and its public health impact. EFSA J. 17(2): e05596
- Ficara M, et al. 2019. Unusual meningitis caused by non-typhoid Salmonella in an Italian infant: a case report. Acta Biomed. 90(2):333-338
- gov, 2019. Bacterias and Viruses. Available at: <https://www.foodsafety.gov/food-poisoning/bacteria-and-viruses#salmonella>. Accessed 10 Dec 2024
- Harb A, et al. 2017. Prevalence, risk factors and antimicrobial resistance of Salmonella diarrhoeal infection among children in Thi-Qar Governorate, Iraq. Epidemiol Infect. 145(16): 3486-3496. Johnson LR, et al. 2011. Salmonella infections associated with international travel: a Foodborne Diseases Active Surveillance Network (FoodNet) study. Foodborne Path. Dis. 8(9), 1031-1037
- Karabay, M., Sehmusoglu, Z., Terzi, H.A., et al. 2021. Neonatal Sepsis due to Salmonella enteritidis from Colonized Breast Milk; A Case Report and Literature Review of Breast Milk-induced Neonatal Sepsis. **Flora**, 26(2), 323-327
- March of Dimes. 2016. Food Poisoning During Pregnancy <https://www.marchofdimes.org/complications/food-poisoning-during-pregnancy.aspx>
- Mollo, B., et al. 2019. Intrauterine infection caused by nontyphoidal **Salmonella**: a literature review. L-Fetal Neonatal Med 1-5
- Perry ID, et. al. 2019. Analysis of the capacity of Salmonella enterica Typhimurium to infect the human Placenta. Placenta, 83, 43-52
- S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2019. Bacterial Meningitis. Available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/meningitis/about/bacterial-meningitis.html>. Accessed 10 Dec 2024
- S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2020. Salmonella. Available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/salmonella/index.html>. Accessed 10 Dec 2024
- Singhal V, et al. 2012. Neonatal Salmonella typhi meningitis: a rare entity. JCDR, 6(8), 1433-1434
- Smith J. 1999. Foodborne Infection during Pregnancy. J Food Prot. 62(7): 818-829
- Tam C, et al. 2010. Food-borne illnesses during pregnancy: Prevention and treatment. Can Fam Physician. 56(4): 341-343
- Williamson CS. 2006. Nutrition in Pregnancy. Nutrition Bulletin.31(1):28-59

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider. MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, 1 مارس، 2024.

## Salmonella

### :Selected References

- DeSisto CL, et al. 2021. Risk of stillbirth among women with and without COVID-19 at delivery hospitalization – United States, March 2020 – September 2021. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 70:1640–1645
- Kasehagen L, et al. 2021. COVID-19 – associated deaths after SARS-CoV-2 infection during pregnancy – Mississippi, March 1, 2020 – October 6, 2021. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 70:1646–1648
- Merck & Co., Inc. 2021. Center for Drug Evaluation and Research Antimicrobial Drugs Advisory Committee Meeting Briefing Document. Molnupiravir. Available at <https://www.fda.gov/media/154421/download>
- Regan AK, et al. 2022. SARS-CoV-2 infection during pregnancy and associated perinatal health outcomes: a national US cohort study. J Infect Dis 225(5):759-767
- S. Food & Drug Administration, Antimicrobial Drugs Advisory Committee. November 30, 2021. Molnupiravir. Available at <https://www.fda.gov/media/154472/download>
- U.S. Food & Drug Administration. 2021 (Revised October 2023). Fact Sheet for Healthcare Providers: Emergency Use Authorization for Molnupiravir. Available at <https://www.fda.gov/media/155054/download>

## Salmonella

### :Selected References

- Aleem M, et al. 2005. Hyperprolactinemia affects spermiogenesis in adult male rats. *Journal of Endocrinological Investigation* 28(1):39-48
- Auerbach JG, et al. 1992. Maternal psychotropic medication and neonatal behavior. *Neurotoxicol Teratol* 14(6):399-406
- Cleary MF. 1977. Fluphenazine decanoate during pregnancy. *Am J Psychiat* 134:815-816
- Donaldson GL, Bury RG. 1982. Multiple congenital abnormalities in a newborn boy associated with maternal use of fluphenazine enanthate and other drugs during pregnancy. *Acta Paediatr Scand* 71:335-338
- Einarson A, Boskovic R. 2009. Use and safety of antipsychotic drugs during pregnancy. *J Psychiatr Pract* 15(3):183-192
- Drug Safety Communication: Antipsychotic drug labels updated on use during pregnancy and risk of abnormal muscle movements and withdrawal symptoms in newborns (issued 2/2011). <https://www.fda.gov/Drugs/DrugSafety/ucm243903.htm>
- Retrieved from <https://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/cgi-bin/sis/search2> .2018
- Gill-Sharma MK, et al. 2003. Antifertility effects of fluphenazine in adult male rats. *Journal of Endocrinological Investigation* 26(4):316-326
- Gomez EA. 1981. Hypersexuality in men receiving fluphenazine decanoate (letter). *Am J Psychiatry* 138:1263
- Holt RI, Peveler RC. 2011. Antipsychotics and hyperprolactinaemia: mechanisms, consequences and management. *Clin Endocrinol (Oxf)* 74(2):141-147
- King JT, et al. 1963. Perinatal findings in women treated during pregnancy with oral fluphenazine. *J New Drugs* 3:21-5
- Kopf GS, Vacquier VD. 2011. Characterization of a calmodulin-stimulated adenylate cyclase from abalone spermatozoa. *J Biol Chem* 259:7590-7596
- Maguire GA. 2002. Prolactin elevation with antipsychotic medications: mechanisms of action and clinical consequences. *J Clin Psychiatry* 63(suppl 4):56-62
- Martinez JE, Wertelecki W. 1999. Schizophrenia and fluphenazine teratogenicity. *Teratology* 59:398
- Merlob P, et al. 1994. Is fluphenazine a teratogen? *Am J Med Genet* 52:231-232
- Mogwitz S, et al. 2018. Update on the Pharmacological Treatment of Tics with Dopamine-Modulating Agents. *ACS Chem Neurosci* 9(4):651-672
- Nath SP, et al. 1996. Severe rhinorrhea and respiratory distress in a neonate exposed to fluphenazine hydrochloride prenatally. *Ann Pharmacotherapy* 30:35-37
- Rumeau-Rouquette C, et al. 1977. Possible teratogenic effect of phenothiazines in human beings. *Teratology* 15:57-64
- Serres C, Kahn ML. 1984. Motility induction in hamster spermatozoa from caput epididymis: effect of forward

.motility protein (FMP) and calmodulin inhibitor. *Reprod Nutr Dev* 24:81-94  
 Siragusa S, et al. 2022. Fluphenazine. StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; .  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK459194>

أستلة؛ اتصل بـ 866.626.6847 اقم بإرسال رسالة نصية 855.999.3525 البريد الإلكتروني أو الدردشة على MotherToBaby.org.

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider.  
 MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, 1 مارس، 2024.

## Salmonella

### Selected References

- Blandthorn J, et al. 2018. Managing opioid overdose in pregnancy with take-home naloxone. *Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol* 58(4):460-62
- Debelak K, et al. 2013. Buprenorphine + Naloxone in the treatment of opioid dependence during pregnancy-initial patient care and outcome data. *Am J Addict*; 22(3):252-54
- Flannagan KS, et al. 2020. Prescription opioid use among populations of reproductive age: effects on fertility, pregnancy loss, and pregnancy complications. *Epidemiologic reviews*. **42**(1): 117-33
- Gawronski KM, et al. 2014. Neonatal outcomes following in utero exposure to buprenorphine/naloxone or methadone. 2:2050312114530282
- Goshgarian G, et al. Prenatal Buprenorphine/Naloxone or Methadone Use on Neonatal Outcomes in (Michigan. *Cureus*. **14**(8
- Griffiths S, et al. 2021. Use of injectable opioid agonist therapy in a in-patient setting for a pregnant patient with opioid use disorder: A case report. *Journal of Addiction Medicine*. **15**(5): 435-38
- Jones HE & Kraft WK. 2019. Analgesia, Opioids, and Other Drug Use During Pregnancy and Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome. *Clin Perinatol*; 46(2):349-366
- Jansson LM, et al. 2024. Buprenorphine-Naloxone Maintenance and Lactation. *Journal of Human Lactation* **40**(1): 113-19
- Jumah NA, et al. 2016. Observational study of the safety of buprenorphine+naloxone in pregnancy in a rural and remote population. *BMJ Open*; 6(10):e011774

- Kanervo M, et al. 2023. Buprenorphine-naloxone, buprenorphine, and methadone throughout pregnancy in maternal opioid use disorder. Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica. 102(3): 313-22
- Kanervo M, et al. 2024. Intrauterine exposure to maternal opioid maintenance treatment and associated risk factors may impair child growth. Acta Paediatrica

أسئلة؟ اتصل بـ 866.626.6847 اقم بإرسال رسالة نصية 855.999.3525 البريد الإلكتروني أو الدردشة على MotherToBaby.org.

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider. MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, 1 مارس، 2024.

## Salmonella

### :Selected References

- Berle JO, et al. 2004. Breastfeeding during maternal antidepressant treatment with serotonin reuptake inhibitors: infant exposure, clinical symptoms, and cytochrome P450 genotypes. J Clin Psychiatry 65:1228-34. PMID: 15367050
- Briggs G, et al. 2022. Drugs in Pregnancy and Lactation: Wolters Kluwer; 12th edition: 950-951
- Brunel P, et al. 1994. [Follow-up of 151 pregnant women exposed to antidepressant treatment (MAOI excluded) during organogenesis.] Therapie 49:117-122
- Eggermont E. 1973. Withdrawal symptoms in neonate associated with maternal imipramine therapy. Lancet 2:680
- Misri S & Sivertz K. 1991. Tricyclic drugs in pregnancy and lactation: a preliminary report. Int J Psychiatry Med 21(2):157-71
- Grzeskowiak, LE, et al. 2022. Perinatal antidepressant use and breastfeeding outcomes: Findings from the Norwegian Mother, Father and Child Cohort Study. Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica. 101(30): 344-54
- Mitchell JE and Popkin MK: Antidepressant drug therapy and sexual dysfunction in men: a review. J Clin Psychopharm 3:76-79, 1983
- Nulman I, et al. 1997. Neurodevelopment of children exposed in utero to antidepressant drugs. N Engl J Med 336:258-62

- Overo KF, et al. 1997. Interaction of perphenazine with the kinetics of nortriptyline. Acta Pharmacol Toxicol; 40:97-105
- Schoretsanitis S, et al. 2020. The impact of pregnancy on the pharmacokinetics of antidepressants: a systematic critical review and meta-analysis. Expert Opin Drug Metab Toxicol; 16(5):431-440
- Semet, M., et al. 2017. The impact of drugs on male fertility: a review. Andrology 5(4): 640-663
- Shearer WT, et al. 1972. Urinary retention in a neonate secondary to maternal ingestion of nortriptyline. J Pediatr 81:570-2
- US Preventive Services Task Force, Curry SJ, et al. 2019. Interventions to Prevent Perinatal Depression: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. JAMA 321(6):580-587
- Wall-Wieler, E, et al. 2020. Antidepressant use around conception, prepregnancy depression, and risk of ectopic pregnancy. The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 65(12):845-53
- Webster PA. 1973. Withdrawal symptoms in neonates associated with maternal antidepressant therapy. Lancet 2(7824):318-9
- Weissman AM, et al. 2004. Pooled analysis of antidepressant levels in lactating mothers, breast milk, and nursing infants. Am J Psychiatry 161:1066-78
- Wisner KL, et al. 2002. Postpartum depression. N Engl J Med. 347:194-9
- Xing, D, et al. 2020. Maternal use of antidepressants during pregnancy and risks for adverse perinatal outcomes: a meta-analysis. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 137:110231

أسئلة؟ اتصل بـ 866.626.6847 اقم بإرسال رسالة نصية 855.999.3525 | البريد الإلكتروني أو الدردشة على MotherToBaby.org.

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider. MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, 1 مارس، 2024.