Selected References:

- Gulson B, et al. 2016. Revisiting mobilisation of skeletal lead during pregnancy based on monthly sampling and
cord/maternal blood lead relationships confirm placental transfer of lead. Arch Toxicol. 90(4):805-16.
• Isaac CP, et al. 2012. Lead levels in breast milk, blood plasma and intelligence quotient: a health hazard for women and 
• Li J, et al. 2017. Maternal serum lead level during pregnancy is positively correlated with risk of preterm birth in a 
• Liu J, et al. 2014. Lead exposure at each stage of pregnancy and neurobehavioral development of neonates.
Neurotoxicology 44:1-7.
• Minnesota Department of Public Health. Blood Lead Screening Guidelines for Pregnant Women in Minnesota. Available 
at: https://www.leg.state.mn.us/docs/2008/other/080007.pdf [Accessed 1/2020].
• National Center for Environmental Health (NCEH)/Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)/US 
Centers for Disease Control. 2010. Guidelines for the Identification and Management of Lead Exposure in Pregnant and 
19.
• Rabito FA, et al. 2014. Changes in low levels of lead over the course of pregnancy and the association with birth 
outcomes. Reprod Toxicol 50: 138-144.
90.
• Taylor C, et al. 2015. Adverse effects of maternal lead levels on birth outcomes in the ALSPAC study: a prospective 
birth cohort study. BJOG;122(3):322-8
• Tennessee Department of Health: Lead Poisoning and Hobbies. Available at: 
https://extension.tennessee.edu/publications/Documents/SP605-K.pdf
• Tong, S, et al. 1996. Lifetime exposure to environmental lead and children’s intelligence at 11-13 years: The Port Pirie 
Cohort Study. BMJ. 312:1569-1575.
• United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). Learn about Lead. Available at: https://www.epa.gov/lead/learn-
about-lead.
• Wang H, et al. 2017. High serum lead concentration in the first trimester is associated with an elevated risk of small-for-
gestational-age infants. Toxicol Appl Pharmacol. 1;332:75-80.

Other Resources:
Available at: https://mothertobaby.org/baby-blog/when-you-dont-feel-sick-how-lead-poisoning-can-sneak-up-on-moms-
and-kids/
• MotherToBaby webpage on Lead Resources: https://mothertobaby.org/lead/
• New York State Department of Public Health: Lead Information for Pregnant Women: 