

Desipramine (Norpramin® , Pertofrane®)

Selected References:

- Birnbaum CS, et al. 1999. Serum concentrations of antidepressants and benzodiazepines in nursing infants: a case series. *Pediatrics*. 104:e11.
- Eggermont E. 1973. Withdrawal symptoms in neonate associated with maternal imipramine therapy. *Lancet* 2:680.
- Erickson SH, et al. 1979. Tricyclics and breast feeding. *Am J Psychiatry* 136:1483.
- Misri S, Sivertz K. 1991. Tricyclic drugs in pregnancy and lactation: a preliminary report. *Int J Psychiat Med* 21:157-171, 1991.
- Mitchell JE, Popkin MK. 1983. Antidepressant drug therapy and sexual dysfunction in men: a review. *J Clin Psychopharm* 3:76-79.
- Rosenbaum JF, Pollack MH. 1988. Anhedonic ejaculation with desipramine. *Int J Psychiatry* 18:85-8.
- Stancer HC, Reed KL. 1986. Desipramine and 2-hydroxydesipramine in human breast milk and the nursing infant's serum. *Am J Psychiatry* 143:1597-1600.
- Sovner R, Orsulak PJ. 1979. Excretion of imipramine & desipramine in human breast milk. *Am J Psychiatry* 136:451-2.
- Webster PA. 1973. Withdrawal symptoms in neonates associated with maternal antidepressant therapy. *Lancet* 2:318-9.

Questions? Call 866.626.6847 | Text 855.999.3525 | Email or Chat at [MotherToBaby.org](https://www.MotherToBaby.org).

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider. MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, November 1, 2024.

Desipramine (Norpramin® , Pertofrane®)

- Beaton A, et al. 2019. Impact of heart disease on maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcomes in a low-resource setting. *Heart* 105: 755-760.
- Cole TO, Adeleye JA. 1982. Rheumatic heart disease and pregnancy in Nigerian women. *Clin Cardiol* 5: 280-285.
- Cupido B, et al. 2021. Managing rheumatic heart disease in pregnancy: a practical evidence-based multidisciplinary approach. *Can J Cardiol* 37(12): 2045-2055.
- Diao M, et al. 2011. Pregnancy in women with heart disease in sub-Sahara Africa. *Arch Cardiovasc Dis* 104: 370-374.
- Ducas RA, et al. 2020. Pregnancy outcomes in women with significant valve disease: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Heart* 106: 512-519.
- French KA, Poppas A. 2018. Rheumatic heart disease in pregnancy: global challenges and clear opportunities. *Circulation* 137(8): 817-819.
- Lam CK, et al. 2022. Rheumatic Heart disease in pregnancy: maternal and neonatal outcomes in the top end of Australia. *Aus N Z J Obstet Gynaecol* 63: 74-80.
- Liaw J, et al. 2012. Rheumatic heart disease in pregnancy and neonatal outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *PLOS One* 16(6): e0253581.
- Ongzalima CO, et al. 2020. Rheumatic heart disease in pregnancy: profile of women admitted to a western Australian tertiary obstetric hospital. *Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol* 60(2): 302-208.
- Sartain JB, et al. 2012. Rheumatic heart disease in pregnancy: cardiac and obstetric outcomes. *Intern Med J* 42(9):978-984.
- Soma-Pillay P, et al. 2016. The importance of cardiovascular pathology contributing to maternal death: confidential enquiry into maternal deaths in South Africa 2011-2013. *Cardiovasc J Afr* 27: 60-65.
- Sullivan EA, et al. 2020. The high prevalence and impact of rheumatic heart disease in pregnancy in First Nations populations in a high-income setting: a prospective cohort study. *BJOG* 127(1):47-56.
- Suri V, et al. 2019. Factors affecting the outcome of pregnancy with rheumatic heart disease: an experience from low-middle income country. *J Obstet Gynaecol* 39(8): 1087-1092.
- van Hagen IM, et al. 2018. Pregnancy outcomes in women with rheumatic mitral valve disease: results from the Registry of Pregnancy and Cardiac Disease.
- Vuaghan G, et al. 2019. Standardizing clinical care measures of rheumatic heart disease in pregnancy: a qualitative synthesis. *Birth* 46(4): 560-563.
- Watkins DA, et al. 2012. The burden of antenatal heart disease in South Africa: a systematic review. *MBC Cardiovasc Dis* 12: 23.

Questions? Call 866.626.6847 | Text 855.999.3525 | Email or Chat at [MotherToBaby.org](https://www.MotherToBaby.org).

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider. MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, November 1, 2024.

Desipramine (Norpramin®, Pertofrane®)

Selected References:

- Dao K, et al. 2024. Use of GLP1 receptor agonists in early pregnancy and reproductive safety: a multicentre, observational, prospective cohort study based on the databases of six Teratology Information Services. *BMJ Open*. 14(4):e083550.
- Diab H, et al. 2024. Subcutaneous Semaglutide during Breastfeeding: Infant Safety Regarding Drug Transfer into Human Milk. 16(17):2886.
- Skov K, et al. 2023. Semaglutide and pregnancy. *Int J Gynecol Obstet* 163(2): 699-700.
- S. Food and Drug Administration. Ozempic product label. Available from: https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/label/2017/209637lbl.pdf. Accessed 11 Oct 2024.
- S. Food and Drug Administration. Rybelsus product label. Available from: https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/label/2019/213051s000lbl.pdf. Accessed 11 Oct 2024.
- S. Food and Drug Administration. Wegovy product label. Available from: https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/label/2021/215256s000lbl.pdf. Accessed 11 Oct 2024.

Questions? Call 866.626.6847 | Text 855.999.3525 | Email or Chat at [MotherToBaby.org](https://www.MotherToBaby.org).

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider. MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, November 1, 2024.

Desipramine (Norpramin® , Pertofrane®)

Selected References:

- Abde M, et al. 2024. Association between asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy and adverse pregnancy- and births outcomes. A systematic review. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol*, 302:116-124.
- Abdulla SR, et al. 2023. Vaginal microbiota profile in first-trimester miscarriage cases. *Cell Mol Biol (Noisy-le-grand)*, 69(8):9-17.
- Belgundkar B, et al. 2024. A cross-sectional comparative study of vaginal microbiota and spontaneous abortion at a tertiary care hospital in North Karnataka, India. *Nurse Womens Health*, 28(5):375-380.
- Bower J. 1999. Foodborne diseases: shiga toxin producing E. coli (STEC). *Pediatr Infect Dis J*, 18(10):909-910.
- Chalupka S. 2005. Tainted water on tap: what to tell patients about preventing illness from drinking water. *Am J Nurs*, 105(11):40-52.
- Chatterton B, et al. 2024. Fetal gas gangrene: a rare and critical case. *Cureus*, 16(6):e61833.
- Choi YS, et al. 2023. Abnormal vaginal flora in cervical incompetence patients – the impact of Escherichia coli. *Reprod Sci*, 30(10):3010-3018.
- Committee on Infectious Diseases, American Academy of Pediatrics. 2018-2021. Red Book: 2018-2021 Report of the Committee on Infectious Diseases. 31st ed. Elk Grove Village (IL): American Academy of Pediatrics.
- Faisal SF, et al. 2023. The influence of vaginal dysbiosis on intracytoplasmic sperm injection outcome. *Arch Razi Inst*, 8(1):227-232.
- Folliero V, et al. 2022. Impact of Escherichia coli outer membrane vesicles on sperm function. *Pathogens*, 11(7):782.
- Gad, A, et al. 2024. Associations between maternal bacteremia during the peripartum period and early-onset neonatal sepsis: a retrospective cohort study. *BMC Pediatr*, 24(1):526.
- Gaither K, Ardite A, and Mason TC. 2005. Pregnancy complication by emphysematous pyelonephrosis. *J Natl Med Assoc*, 97(10):1411-1413.
- Gerety MK, et al. 2024. Systemic inflammation, enteropathogenic E. Coli, and micronutrient insufficiencies in the first trimester as possible predictors of preterm birth in rural Bangladesh: a prospective study. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*, 24(1):82.
- Goldenberg RL, et al. 2023. The PURPOSE cause of death study in stillbirths and neonatal deaths in India and Pakistan: a review. *BJOG*, 130 Suppl 3:26-35.
- Goldenberg RL, Thompson C. 2003. The infectious origins of stillbirth. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 189(3):861-73.
- Guo J, et al. 2024. Evaluation of microbiological epidemiology and clinical characteristics of maternal bloodstream infection: a 10 years retrospective study. *Front Microbiol*, 14:1332611.
- Harakuni SU, et al. 2023. BJOG. Pathogens identified in the internal tissues and placentas of stillbirths: results from the prospective, observational PURPOSE study. *BJOG*, 130(10):1238-1246.
- He Y, et al. 2024. Effects of embryo microbial contamination on ART and neonatal outcomes. *Infect Drug Resist*, 17:4137-4148.
- Jones B, et al. 2004. Escherichia coli: a growing problem in early onset neonatal sepsis. *Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol*, 44:558-561.
- Klimek HI, et al. 2024. Streptococcus mutans in the oral cavity as a risk factor for threatened miscarriage. *Ginekol Pol*, 95(2):123-125.
- Knowles SJ, et al. 2014. Maternal sepsis incidence, aetiology and outcome for mother and fetus: a prospective study. *BJOG*, 122(5):663-671.

- Lakhe G, et al. 2024. Bacteriospermia-related male infertility: a case report on diagnostic and therapeutic approaches. *Cureus*, 16(6):e62973.
- Mayomba C, et al. 2024. Asymptomatic bacteriuria and its associated fetomaternal outcomes among pregnant women delivering at Bugando Medical Centre in Mwanza, Tanzania. *PLoS One*, 19(10):e0303772.
- Page JM, et al. 2019. Stillbirth associated with infection in a diverse US Cohort. *Obstet Gynecol*, 134(6):1187-1196.
- Palmeira P, et al. 2005. Colostrum from healthy Brazilian women inhibits adhesion and contains IgA antibodies reactive with Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli*. *Eur J Pediatr*, 164(1):37-43.
- Rettedal S, et al. 2015. Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase-producing Enterobacteriaceae among pregnant women in Norway: prevalence and maternal-neonatal transmission. *J Perinatol*. Nov, 35(11):907-912.
- Rittenschober-Boehm J, et al. 2024. Intrauterine detection of ureaplasma species after vaginal colonization in pregnancy and neonatal outcome. *Neonatology*, 121(2):187-194.
- Sáez-López E, et al. 2016. Vaginal versus obstetric infection *Escherichia coli* isolates among pregnant women: antimicrobial resistance and genetic virulence profile. *PLoS One*, 11(1):e0146531.
- Saftawy EAE, et al. Impact of *Escherichia coli*, *Candida non-albicans*, and *Trichomonas vaginalis* on semen chemical and functional parameters: an in-vitro study. *Discov Med*, 36(184):959-970.
- Schraq SJ, et al. 2006. Risk factors for invasive, early-onset *Escherichia coli* infections in the era of widespread intrapartum antibiotic use. *Pediatrics*, 118(2):570-576.
- Schultz M, et al 2019. Monocyte-derived extracellular trap (MET) formation induces aggregation and effects motility of human spermatozoa in vitro. *Syst Biol Reprod Med*, Oct;65(5):357-366
- Sharma J, et al. 2024. Vaginal microflora in high vaginal swab in prelabour of membrane: a descriptive cross-sectional study. *JNMA J Nepal Med Assoc*, 62(276):532-535.
- Steetskamp J, et al. 2024. Does vaginal bacterial colonization contribute to preterm birth in women with asymptomatic shortened cervix? *Arch Gynecol Obstet*, 310(1):121-127.
- Stoll BJ, et al; 2020. Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Research Network. Early-onset neonatal sepsis 2015 to 2017, the rise of *Escherichia coli*, and the need for novel prevention strategies. *JAMA Pediatr*, 174(7):e200593. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). *E. coli*. General Information. <https://www.cdc.gov/ecoli/about/>. Accessed 11/2024.
- Wang XR, et al. 2023. Preterm birth and detection of common respiratory pathogens among pediatric pneumonia. *iScience*, 26(9):107488.
- Wen Y, et al. 2021. Analysis of risk factors, pathogenic bacteria of maternal sepsis in term pregnant women with positive blood culture during hospitalization. *Medicine (Baltimore)*, 100(7):e24847.
- Xu J, et al. 2020. Fertility factors affect the vaginal microbiome in women of reproductive age. *Am. J Reprod Immunol*, 83(4):e13220.

Questions? Call 866.626.6847 | Text 855.999.3525 | Email or Chat at [MotherToBaby.org](https://www.MotherToBaby.org).

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider. MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, November 1, 2024.

Desipramine (Norpramin®, Pertofrane®)

Selected References:

- Akmal A, Kung J. 2014. Propylthiouracil, and methimazole, and carbimazole-related hepatotoxicity. *Expert Opin Drug Saf* 13(10):1397-1406.
- Alexander EK, et al. 2017. 2017 Guidelines of the American Thyroid Association for the diagnosis and management of thyroid disease during pregnancy and the postpartum. *Thyroid* 27(3):315-389.
- American College of Obstetricians and Gynecology. 2020. Thyroid disease in pregnancy. *ACOG Practice Bulletin*, Number 223. *Obstet Gynecol* 135(6):e261-e274.
- Andersen SL, et al. 2013. Birth Defects after early pregnancy use of antithyroid drugs: A Danish nationwide study. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 98(11):4374-4381.
- Andersen SL, et al. 2017. Birth Defects after early pregnancy use of antithyroid drugs: A Swedish nationwide study. *Euro J Endocrinol* 177(4):369-378.
- Andersen SL and Andersen S. 2020. Antithyroid drugs and birth defects. *Thyroid Res.* 13:11.
- Bahn RS, et al. 2009. The role of propylthiouracil in the management of Graves' disease in adults: Report of a meeting jointly sponsored by the American Thyroid Association and the Food and Drug Administration. *Thyroid* 19(7):673-674.
- Bhagat M, et al. 2023. Effects of Methimazole vs Propylthiouracil in Newborns: A Comparative Review. *Cureus.* 15(7):e41505.
- Burrow GN, et al. 1968. Children exposed in utero to propylthiouracil. Subsequent intellectual and physical development. *Am J Dis Child* 116: 161-166
- Burrow GN et al. 1978. Intellectual Development in Children Whose Mothers Received Propylthiouracil During Pregnancy. *Yale J Biol Med.* 51(2): 151-156.
- Burrow GN, Boro ES. 1978. Hyperthyroidism during Pregnancy. *N Engl J Med* 298(3):150-153.
- Chen CH, et al. 2011. Risk of adverse outcomes with antithyroid treatment during pregnancy: A nationwide population-based study. *BJOG.* 118:1365-1373,
- Cuff, RD. 2019. Hyperthyroidism during pregnancy: A clinical approach. *Clin Obstet Gynecol* 62(2):320-329.
- Einstein Z, et al. 1992. Intellectual capacity of subjects exposed to methimazole or propylthiouracil in utero. *Eur J Pediatr* 151:558-559.
- Gianetti E, et al. 2015. Pregnancy outcome in women treated with methimazole or propylthiouracil during pregnancy. *J Endocrinol Invest* 38(9):977-985.
- Glinoe D, Cooper DS. 2012. The propylthiouracil dilemma. *Curr Opin Endocrinol Diabetes Obes* 19(5):402-407.
- Heidari R, et al. 2015. An overview on the proposed mechanisms of antithyroid drug-induced liver injury. *Adv Pharm Bull* 5(1):1-11.
- Howley MM, et al. 2017. Thyroid medication use and birth defects in the National Birth Defects Prevention Study. *Birth Defects Res* 109(18):1471-1481.

- Hudzik B, Zubelewicz-Szkodzinska B. 2016. Antithyroid drugs during breastfeeding. *Clin Endocrinol (Oxf)* 85(6):827-830.
- Kancherla V, et al. 2014. Descriptive and risk factor analysis for choanal atresia: The National Birth Defects Prevention Study, 1997-2007. *Eur J Med Genet* 57(5):220-229.
- Liu Y, et al. 2023. Comparison of the safety between propylthiouracil and methimazole with hyperthyroidism in pregnancy: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *PLoS One*. 18(5):e0286097.
- Miao Y, et al. 2022. Efficacy of propylthiouracil in the treatment of pregnancy with hyperthyroidism and its effect on pregnancy outcomes: A meta-analysis. *PLoS ONE* 17(3): e0265085.
- Miyamura T, et al. 2013. Acute liver failure associated with propylthiouracil in a pregnant 26-year-old woman. *Case Rep Gastroenterol* 7(2):240-244.
- Prunty JJ, et al. 2016. Graves' disease pharmacotherapy in women of reproductive age. *Pharmacotherapy* 36(1):64-83.
- Romeo AF and Obican SG. 2020. Teratogen Update: Antithyroid Medications. *Birth Defects Res*. 112(15):1150-1170.
- Rosenfeld H, et al. 2009. Pregnancy outcomes, thyroid dysfunction and fetal goitre after in utero exposure to propylthiouracil: a controlled cohort study. *Br J Clin Pharmacol* 68(4):609-617.
- Schurmann L, et al. 2016. Pregnancy outcomes after fetal exposure to antithyroid medications or levothyroxine. *Early Human Development* 101:73-77.
- Seo GH, et al. 2018. Antithyroid drugs and congenital malformations: A nationwide Korean cohort study. *Ann Intern Med* 168(6):405-413.
- Sequeira E, et al. 2011. Severe propylthiouracil-induced hepatotoxicity in pregnancy managed successfully by liver transplantation: A case report. *J Med Case Rep* 5:461.
- Taylor P, et al. 2012. A case of propylthiouracil-induced hepatitis during pregnancy. *Eur Thyroid J* 1(1)41-44.
- Tonacchera M, et al. 2020. Treatment of Graves' hyperthyroidism with thionamides: a position paper on indications and safety in pregnancy. *J Endocrinol Invest*. 43(2):257-265.

Questions? Call 866.626.6847 | Text 855.999.3525 | Email or Chat at [MotherToBaby.org](https://www.MotherToBaby.org).

Disclaimer: MotherToBaby Fact Sheets are meant for general information purposes and should not replace the advice of your health care provider. MotherToBaby is a service of the non-profit Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS). Copyright by OTIS, November 1, 2024.