



MotherToBaby

Medications & More During Pregnancy & Breastfeeding
Ask The Experts

Fact Sheet

by the **Organization of Teratology Information Specialists (OTIS)**

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Acyclovir (Zovirax®)|Valacyclovir (Valtrex®)

In every pregnancy, a woman starts out with a 3-5% chance of having a baby with a birth defect. This is called her background risk. This sheet talks about whether exposure to acyclovir or valacyclovir may increase the risk for birth defects above that background risk. This information should not take the place of medical care and advice from your health care provider.

What is acyclovir??

Acyclovir, or Zovirax® as it is commonly known, is an antiviral medication used to treat cold sores and genital herpes caused by the herpes virus. It is also prescribed to treat chickenpox and shingles. It is given as a cream or ointment (topical use), oral tablets, or intravenous liquid. Acyclovir can help relieve the pain and help the healing of sores or blisters. It is not a cure for herpes and infections can return at a later time.

Is valacyclovir the same as acyclovir?

Valacyclovir is very similar to acyclovir and is often used to treat the same types of infections. It is sold under the brand name Valtrex®. Since valacyclovir is changed to acyclovir once in a person's body, the effects during pregnancy and breastfeeding are thought to be the same.

I take acyclovir/valacyclovir as needed to treat herpes. Should I stop using it before I try to get pregnant?

It is recommended that you speak with your health care provider before starting or stopping any medications.

Will taking acyclovir/valacyclovir increase the chance for miscarriage?

Studies in pregnant women have not found an increased risk for miscarriage following acyclovir use.

I have been taking acyclovir/valacyclovir for genital herpes and just found out that I am pregnant. Could it cause birth defects?

Acyclovir/valacyclovir is not thought to increase the risk for birth defects. The manufacturer, in combination with the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), looked at the effects of acyclovir on the developing baby. No increase in birth defects was seen in over 500 births. Also, a separate study found no increase in birth defects in over 1,500 infants exposed to acyclovir and over 200 infants exposed to valacyclovir during the first trimester.

I have a cold sore on my lip. Could acyclovir ointment cause birth defects?

Topical use of acyclovir ointment is not suspected of causing birth defects. When applied on the skin, acyclovir does not enter the body in large amounts. Also, oral doses of acyclovir have not been associated with birth defects.

Can acyclovir/valacyclovir cause other problems during pregnancy?

The use of acyclovir/valacyclovir in the third trimester has not been well studied. Clinical experience has been reassuring.

Are there any situations in which using acyclovir/valacyclovir during pregnancy is necessary for the health of the mother and baby?

Yes. Acyclovir is often prescribed during pregnancy when the mother has a primary genital herpes infection. A “primary” infection means it is the first time for the infection. Primary infection can be life threatening or lead to severe complications in the pregnancy. A rare but serious infection called varicella pneumonia might also require treatment with acyclovir.

Can I use acyclovir/valacyclovir while breastfeeding my baby?

Yes. Acyclovir enters breast milk, but the amount of medication the baby receives is very low. Acyclovir is commonly given to newborns and does not typically cause problems for babies. If you are applying acyclovir cream or ointment directly on your breast, clean the area before nursing. Be sure to talk to your health care provider about all your choices for breastfeeding.

What if the father of the baby takes acyclovir/valacyclovir?

Possible effects on sperm have not been well studied in men. One study in 20 men did not find lower sperm production when they were given high doses of acyclovir for six months. In general, exposures that fathers have are unlikely to increase risks to a pregnancy. For more information, please see the MotherToBaby fact sheet Paternal Exposures and Pregnancy at <https://mothertobaby.org/fact-sheets/paternal-exposures-pregnancy/>.

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