

## Increasing Marginalized Voices In Clinical Trials

Toluwalase Ajayi MD







#### PowerMom MOM Scripps Research ch Digital Trials Center ter



Join our community of pregnant people collecting and contributing important pregnancy-related health information through app-based surveys and wearable sensors. Together, we are working to reduce health disparities and learning more about what leads to healthy pregnancies and healthy babies for every pregnant person.

Working Towards Healthier Pregnancies – and Healthier Babies.

Join Us

OUR GOAL

Build the largest, most diverse, pregnancy-related research community, in order to inform and support pregnant people across the country and improve maternal and fetal outcomes.

# PowerMom

### SOLVING A NATIONAL HEALTH CRISIS

Among developed countries, U.S. is ranked 1<sup>st</sup> in maternal mortality



Cases of severe maternal morbidity (SMM) have dramatically increased in the last 20 years



20.1 deaths per 100,000 live births



Only developed country to not guarantee access for home visits

## Pregnant women of color at highest risk



Black women more likely to die giving birth compared to white women in the U.S.



Since 2018, Hispanic women seeing the highest increase in SMM rates

Black and Hispanic women are more likely to have risk factors for SMM





Pregnant woman excluded from medical research



Disparities in representation



Variations in care creates adverse outcomes and higher costs All women of childbearing potential blocked from clinical trials

1990s

1960s

FDA removed ban but exclusion of pregnant women remained

2000s

Nearly 75% of approved drugs not associated with use in pregnant people

2019

Pregnant women removed from "vulnerable population" category

2020

COVID-19 vaccine trials excluded pregnant people

### "

A medical intervention doesn't just show up out of nowhere; it takes decades of research, clinical trials, and investment—and that's a great thing, but not a great thing when half the population is basically left out.

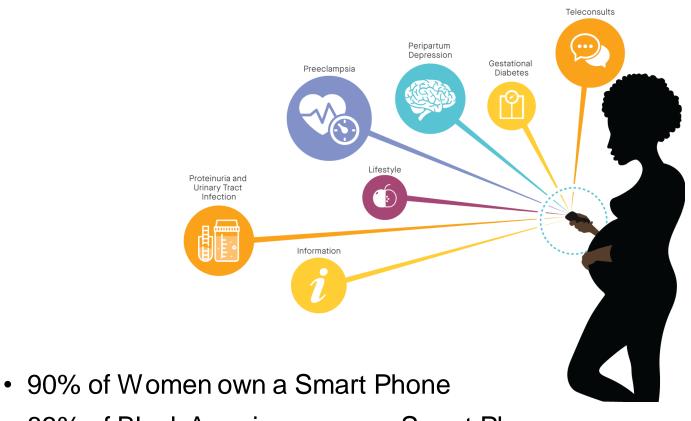
Natasha Bonhomme, Genetic Alliance

Women Were Left Out of Clinical Trials Until the '90s—This Is How It's Impacted Our Health *Well + Good*, July 6, 2020

## Multi-modal Data

Wearables and other sensors Self-reported surveys Demographic information Electronic health records Claims data

#### Empowering and engaging pregnant people with their own data



- 83% of Black Americans own a Smart Phone
- 76% of Americans with Incomes 30K or less



## Proof-ofconcept

PowerMom pilot research study (2017)

Voluntary collection through surveys and sensors

Smartphone enabled direct-toparticipant research

Collecting detailed data on a frequent basis without in-person clinic visits





npj Digital Medicine

ARTICLE OPE

The Healthy Pregnancy Research Program: transforming pregnancy research through a ResearchKit app Jennifer M. Radin<sup>®</sup>, Steven R. Steinhubl<sup>12</sup>, Andrew I. Su<sup>1</sup>, Hansa Bhargava<sup>3</sup>, Benjamin Greenberg<sup>3</sup>, Brian M. Bot<sup>4</sup>, Megan Doerr<sup>4</sup> and Eric J. Topol<sup>12</sup>

# Enrolled 3.5k participants

15% rural zip codes 25% non-white 50% overweight or obese 4% over 40 years old

#### 14,000 unique physiologic data points

Participants actively engaged in the study for an average of 59 days

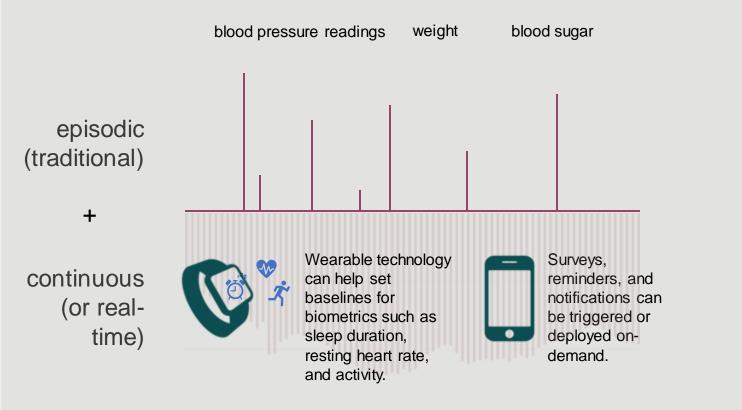
# Potential to fill in knowledge gaps

Ranging from individualized weight gain to earlier identification of preeclampsia, gestational diabetes, peripartum (postpartum) depression, and other complications

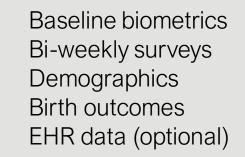




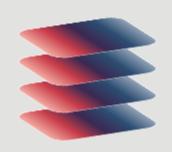
## Broadening the research landscape



#### Lightweight, foundational protocol



#### Layered, targeted sub-studies



PowerMom-FIRST Post partum depression Nutrition tracking At-home blood pressure monitoring

Expanding traditional monitoring and leveraging the insights gleaned from remote, continuous monitoring can inform new guidelines that set that stage for a new maternal health care paradigm.



.... 🗢 💷

Cancel

2:50 7

<b>Consent To Participate</b>	In
Research	

#### POWERMOM

2:42 🔊

Healthy Pregnancy Research Program

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Institutional Review	Scripps Office for the Protection of Research Subjects Board (IRB) <u>858.678.6402</u>
Research Site(s)	PowerMom Study in MyDataHelps app Sponsor: The Scripps Research Institute (Scripps)
	eing invited to participate in the
	m: Healthy Pregnancy Research
	ty 2.0 (PowerMom). This is an
	onal study. There is no treatment or on. It is a voluntary study. You do not
have to ta	
This form	talls you about PowerMem so you can

This form tells you about PowerMom so you can decide if you w<del>ould like to particip</del>ate. Please

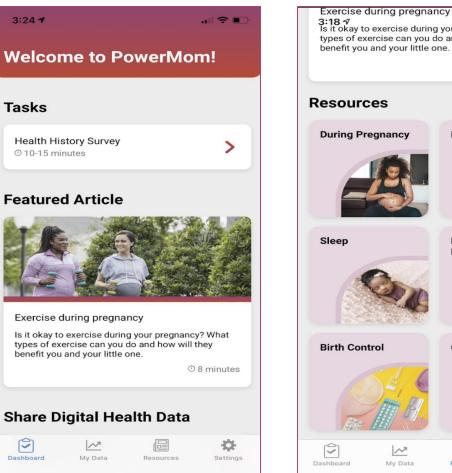


#### **PowerMom Intake** Survey

This survey asks questions about your health and current pregnancy, and should only take a few minutes of your time to complete.



Cancel



3:18 7 Is it okay to exercise during your pregnancy? What types of exercise can you do and how will they benefit you and your little one.						
		0 8	3 minutes			
Resource	es					
During Pres	gnancy	Post Partur	n			
	3.	ſ	3			
Sleep		Lactation & Breastfeed				
	and the	4				
Birth Contr	ol	Other				
ETR.		É				
Dashboard	My Data	Resources	Settings			

#### **Data Collection**

# HealthKit & Google Fit

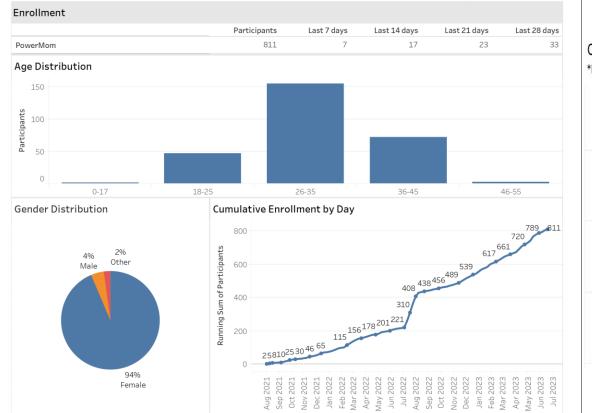
- Activity
  - Steps
  - Distance
- Sleep
- Blood Pressure
- Heart Rate
- Weight

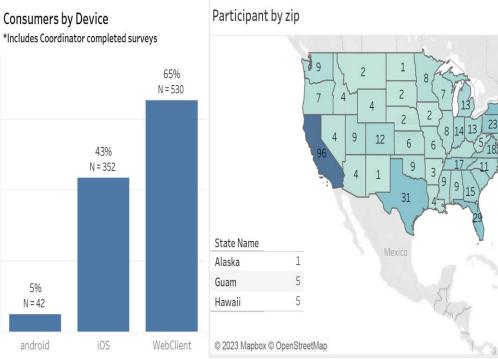
Short Intake	Health History	Biweekly	Gestation	Outcome			
At time of enrollment	At time of enrollment	Every two weeks	Every two months	6-8 weeks after delivery			
Due date	Mom's pregnancy history	Medications, vaccination	Support during and after pregnancy	Date of pregnancy			
Demographic Information	Baby's second parent history	Symptoms	Plans to feed the baby	Mode of Delivery, Baby Delivery information			
Zip code, access to care	Medications	Weight, BP, pulse	Contraception plans	Postpartum survey			
Flexible Platform!							
Can easily add or change questions							

# **Privacy Guardrails**

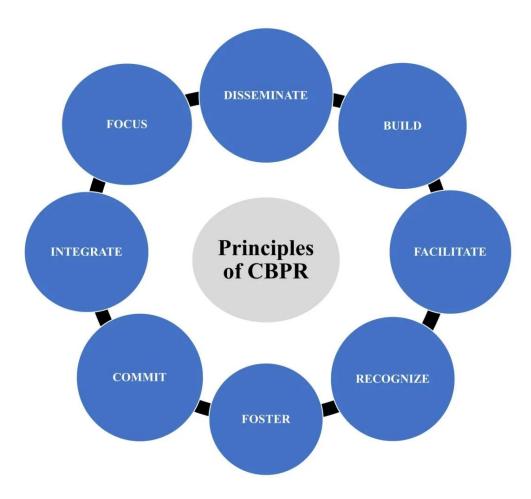
- All items are are IRB approved through Scripps
  - Any cobranding materials
  - Expediated IRB approval for new materials
- NIH Certificate of Confidentiality
  - Authority to operate
- Deidentified data even when linking participants







### Digital Trials Center



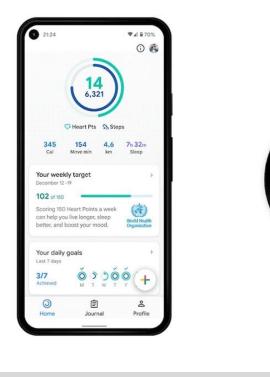


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# Data Streams

- Continuous Glucose Monitoring
- Nutrition
- Sleep
- Single-lead ECG
- Body Temp (infections)
- Activity (Type and Intensity)
- Mood Disorders
- Breastfeeding

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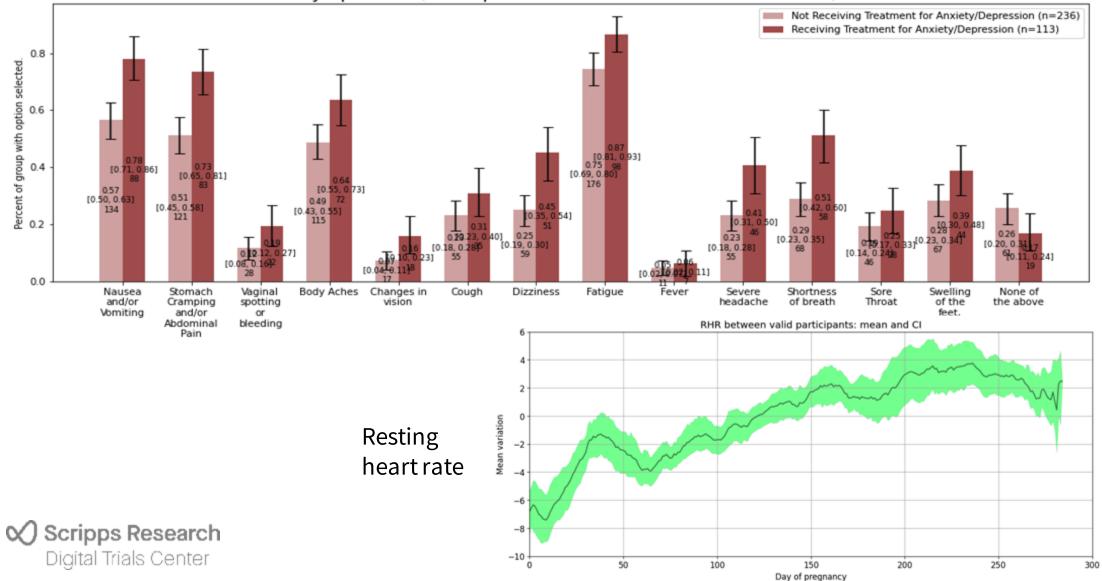


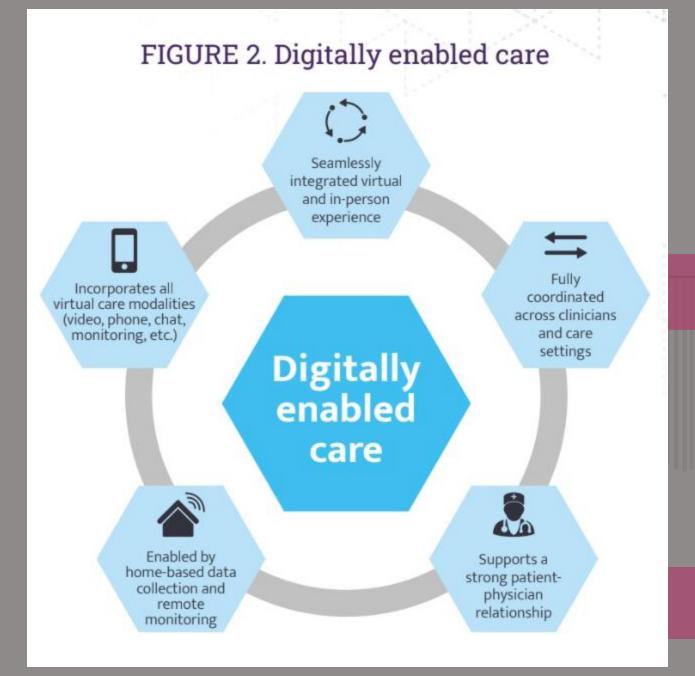






During the past 2 weeks, did you experience any of the following symptoms? (Participants that answered Yes at least once)



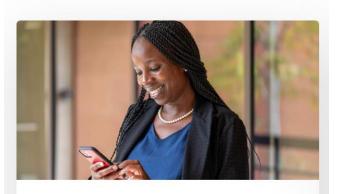


#### COMMUNITY BASED PARTNERSHIPS

- 1. Perceptions on digital health technology and remote monitoring
- 2. Barriers to use
- 3. Facilitators to use and adherence

AMA Future of Health: Closing the Digital Health Disconnect: A Blueprint for Optimizing Digitally Enabled Care. 2022.





#### Press release

New research consortium to tackle maternal health disparities with digital technologies

Mobile app-based research platform aims to engage and empower researchers and participants across the country...

December 7, 2021



### Scripps Perinatology

**Department of Obstetrics & Gynecology** 



BlueShield Association





**Scripps Research** 

WebMD









African American Wellness Center for Children & Families



Woebot<sup>®</sup>

**Q** sharecare *Walgreens* **PHILIPS** 

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